

MODERN INTERIOR DESIGN

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A house can tell a lot about its owner, about his character, taste and even about his financial situation. It is very important to choose the right design that would suit the individuality of each. The interior of our house is the interior of our soul, this is the place where we spend a lot of time, so it is very important to feel comfortable.

If there is a style that has conquered all interior designers, then this is definitely a modern style. After all, there are no rigid frameworks and canons: everyone can express their idea in different ways. Freedom of decision is perhaps the main plus of this style.

The contemporary style, rooted in German and Scandinavian architecture and design, is simple and devoid of embellishments. It is associated with the era of shenanigans and is often referred to as the 1920s-1950s era. The modern style movement continued to gain popularity throughout the first half of the 20th century, with later derivatives of this style known as mid-century modern and postmodern [3].

One of the key beliefs of the modern design movement is the idea that "form follows function." In other words, the design of all furniture and decor items should reflect its direct purpose, and if an item of interior, decor or decoration has no practical purpose, then it can be excluded.

Of course, there are several parameters that a design must meet. First, the use of restrained colors: white, gray, black and all shades of beige. The use of one bright contrasting color is not excluded, which will give the room an interesting accent. Secondly, it is moderation and minimalism.

Modern style in the interior is an extremely capacious concept that covers a whole section of the most relevant artistic trends in the design of residential and public premises. These trends change along with the era and find their embodiment in planning, coloristic and style solutions of interiors.

In a modern style, the main thing: simplicity, functionality, practicality, clear lines, geometric shapes, open spaces, a minimum of decor. One thing is for sure, this style is the opposite of the classic.

Modern style is about comfort, convenience and functionality. "The true simplicity of an object is not only about the lack of clutter in its design. Real simplicity subtly and accurately expresses the essence of the object, its purpose" (Jonathan I.) [1].

Characteristic features of a modern style in interior design:

- restrained colors (white, gray, light beige, black) in monochrome or contrasting design, complex composite tones are allowed;
- Low, horizontal furnishings with clean lines;
- Natural woods and wood veneers;
- Structural elements (such as concrete or beams) often left exposed;
- furniture of simple forms, functional, with a minimum of decor;

- Lack of fussiness or fluff;- planning solutions - open type (open space), a minimum of partitions and the ability to use one room at the same time for different tasks (living room-kitchen, living room-bedroom, bedroom-study);

- Reflective surfaces such as steel, chrome, or glass;

- Celebration of natural light and unadorned windows.

A good master always strives to get rid of the superfluous, superficial in his art. Modern designers do the same: the form should not overshadow the content, because everything ingenious is simple. As the Italian designer and “father of minimalism” Giorgio Saporiti noted: “In good design, functionality is always primary, regardless of form. But it shouldn't depress emotions. ”

Minimalism provides a clear lifestyle for the homeowner by creating a room in which every piece of furniture, shelf, wardrobe or artwork fulfills a specific and necessary function in the space [2].

Rooted in modern interior design, shape is also an important element of minimalist interiors, items are chosen because they are related to each other, to the space they are in and to the look they look at, in general they provide the perfect editing soothing aesthetics.

To create exactly the style that you need in the house, simply discard unnecessary things, choose only the necessary and functional ones. Choose perfect geometric shapes.

In one form or another, shine should be present in the interior. Your helpers: glass, steel and similar materials. In this case, lamps with a metallic sheen will look especially advantageous.

As households face telecommuting and homeschooling, multifunctional spaces have become one of the hottest interior design trends in 2020. House designs for some time adopted an open plan, which made the existence of multifunctional rooms possible. Doubling of space and functionality is most often seen in the kitchen and dining room. Kitchens with islands can easily become both a dining table and a workplace. Thus, people can cook, eat, communicate and work at the same time. Breakfast corners and kitchen counters are especially good for small spaces or small homes. These zones eliminate the need for an entire separate room by eliminating the need for another separate room.

References

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